

Chloroethane-1,1,2,2-d₄ (gas)

Section 1. Chemical product and company identifications

Product code: D-0144
Chemical formula: C₂HD₄Cl
CAS: 25854-33-5
CAS (unlabelled): 75-00-3
Synonyms: Ethyl Chloride

Supplier / Manufacturer:

C/D/N Isotopes Inc.
88 Leacock Street
Pointe-Claire (Québec) H9R 1H1
Phone: 514-697-6254
Toll-Free (Canada & USA): 1-800-565-4696
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Website: www.cdnisotopes.com

In case of emergency:

TOXYSKAN HOTLINE: 1-855-780-0599

Section 2. Hazards identifications




Physical state: Gas
Warning: Extremely flammable gas. Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.
Routes of entry: Inhalation, ingestion, skin and eyes

GHS (Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals):

GHS Classification:

- Flammable gases (Category 1)
- Gases under pressure (Compressed gas)
- Carcinogenicity (Category 2)

GHS Label elements:

- Pictograms:   
- Signal word: Danger

Hazards statement:

- H220 Extremely flammable gas.
- H280 Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.
- H351 Suspected of causing cancer.

Precautionary statement:

- P210 Keep away from heat/ hot surfaces/ sparks/ open flames/ ignition sources. No smoking.
- P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
- P318 IF exposed or concerned, get medical advice.

Section 3. Composition and information on ingredients

<u>Name</u>	<u>CAS</u>	<u>Concentration %</u>
Chloroethane-1,1,2,2-d ₄	25854-33-5	> 98

Section 4. First aid measures

Eye contact: Flush eyes with water as a precaution.
Skin contact: Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.
Inhalation: If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.
Ingestion: Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.
General advice: Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

Section 5. Firefighting measures

Flammability of the product: Flammable in the presence of an oxidizing gas (e.g. air), a source of ignition, and when the concentration of the gas is between the lower and upper explosive limits. Keep away from heat/sparks/open flame/hot surface/oxidizing gas. No smoking.

Lower explosion limit: 3.16 Vol%

Upper explosion limit: 15 Vol%

Auto-ignition temperature: 519 °C (966 °F)

Flash point: -50 °C (-58 °F)

Products of combustion: Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions: Carbon oxides, hydrogen chloride gas.

Firefighting media and instructions: Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

Special protective equipment for firefighters: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

Section 6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions: Use personal protective equipment. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition.

Environmental precautions: Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

Methods for cleaning up: Ventilate area.

Section 7. Handling and storage

Handling: Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation. Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking.

Storage: Store at room temperature. Adequate ventilation. Protect from heat and ignition sources.

Section 8. Exposure Controls, Personal Protections

Engineering controls: Use mechanical exhaust or laboratory fumehood to avoid exposure.

Eyes: Safety glasses with side-shields conforming to NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

Respiratory: Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multi-purpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US).

Hands: Handle with gloves. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

Skin/body: Impervious clothing. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

Section 9. Physical and chemical properties (unlabelled)

Molecular weight: 64.51 g/mol

Physical status: Gas

Color: Colorless

Odour: Ethereal odor

Density: No data available

Melting point: -139 °C (-218 °F)

Boiling point: 12.3 °C (54.1 °F)

Vapour pressure: 1,323 hPa (993 mmHg) at 20 °C (68 °F)

Vapour density: 2.22 (Air = 1)

Partition coefficient (octanol/water): log Pow: 1.43

Water solubility: 6.7 g/L

Section 10. Stability and reactivity

Stability and reactivity: Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Incompatibility: Strong oxidizing agents, sodium, potassium, magnesium.

Products of combustion: Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions: Carbon oxides, hydrogen chloride gas.

Reactivity conditions: Heat, flames and sparks.

Section 11. Toxicological information (unlabelled)

Toxicological data: Chloroethane

Information on ingredients:

<u>Name</u>	<u>CAS</u>	<u>LD₅₀</u>	<u>LC₅₀</u>
Chloroethane	75-00-3	No data available	Inhalation - Rat - 4 h - > 19.000 ppm

Potential acute effects

- **Eyes:** May cause eye irritation.
- **Skin:** May be harmful if absorbed through skin. May cause skin irritation.
- **Inhalation:** May be harmful if inhaled. May cause respiratory tract irritation.
- **Ingestion:** May be harmful if swallowed.

Potential chronic effects

- **Carcinogenic effects:** This product is or contains a component that has been reported to be possibly carcinogenic based on its IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or EPA classification. Limited evidence of carcinogenicity in animal studies. IARC: 3 - Group 3: Not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans (Chloroethane).
- **Mutagenic effects:** Genotoxicity in vivo - Mouse - male and female - inhalation (gas) - negative. Micronucleus test. Genotoxicity in vivo - Mouse - female - Inhalation - negative. DNA damage DNA repair.
- **Teratogenic effects:** No data available.
- **Medical conditions aggravated by overexposure:** No data available.

Section 12. Ecological information

Ecological data:

<u>Name</u>	<u>Results</u>	<u>Species</u>	<u>Period</u>
Chloroethane	58 mg/l EC50	Daphnia magna	48 h
	118 mg/l EC50	Desmodesmus subspicatus	72 h

Effects on environment: An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

Mobility: No data available.

Environmental precautions: No data available.

Persistence and degradability: No data available.

Bioaccumulative potential: No data available.

Section 13. Disposal considerations

Waste disposal: Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material.

Section 14. Transportation information

Classification DOT/IMDG/IATA label:

Shipping name: Ethyl Chloride

UN number: UN1037

Class: 2.1

Packaging group: None

Additional information: None

Section 15. Regulatory information

UNITED STATES: NFPA classification



Health: 1
Flammable: 4
Reactivity: 0
Special conditions: None

Legend: 4: Severe, 3: High, 2: Moderate, 1: Slightly, 0: Not hazardous

U.S. Federal regulations:

TSCA 8(b) inventory: Chloroethane

SARA 302/304/311/312 extremely hazardous substances: Not Listed

SARA 302/304 emergency planning and notification: Not Listed

SARA 302/304/311/312 hazardous chemicals: Not Listed

SARA 311/312 MSDS distribution - chemical inventory - hazard identification: Fire hazard, Immediate (acute) health hazard, Delayed (chronic) health hazard: Not Listed

CWA (Clean Water Act) 307: Not Listed

CWA (Clean Water Act) 311: Not Listed

CAA (Clean Air Act) 112 accidental release prevention: Not Listed

CAA (Clean Air Act) 112 regulated flammable substances: Not Listed

CAA (Clean Air Act) 112 regulated toxic substances: Not Listed

State regulations:

DEA List I Chemicals (Precursor Chemicals): Not Listed

DEA List II Chemicals (Essential Chemicals): Not Listed

Substances in Massachusetts: Not Listed

Dangerous substances in New Jersey: Not Listed

New York – Dangerous substances with acute effects: Not Listed

Dangerous substances in Pennsylvania – right to know: Not Listed

WHMIS (Canada):



A - Compressed gas



B1 - Flammable gas



D2A - Very toxic material causing other toxic effects

Section 16. Additional information

References:

- ANSI Z400.1, MSDS Standard, 2001.
- Manufacturer's Material Safety Data Sheet.
- 29CFR Part1910.1200 OSHA MSDS Requirements.
- 49CFR Table List of Hazardous Materials, UN#, Proper Shipping Names, PG. -Canada
- Gazette Part II, Vol. 122, No. 2 Registration SOR/88-64 31 December, 1987 Hazardous Products Act "Ingredient Disclosure List".
- Federal act on the controlled products
- Canadian Transport of Dangerous Goods, Regulations and Schedules, Clear Language version 2002.
- Toxicological repertory, HSC.
- Material safety data sheet from the components.

Date of issue: November 11th, 2020

Version: 3

Elaborated by: Toxyscan Inc., 1-866-780-0599

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